



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS, ST. PAUL DISTRICT
ST. PAUL DISTRICT OFFICE
332 MINNESOTA STREET SUITE E1500
ST. PAUL MINNESOTA 55101

MVP-R

October 29, 2025

MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

SUBJECT: US Army Corps of Engineers (Corps) Approved Jurisdictional Determination in accordance with the “Revised Definition of ‘Waters of the United States’”; (88 FR 3004 (January 18, 2023) as amended by the “Revised Definition of ‘Waters of the United States’; Conforming” (8 September 2023) ,¹ MVP-2009-01764-RJH [MFR 1 of 1](#)²

BACKGROUND. An Approved Jurisdictional Determination (AJD) is a Corps document stating the presence or absence of waters of the United States on a parcel or a written statement and map identifying the limits of waters of the United States on a parcel. AJDs are clearly designated appealable actions and will include a basis of JD with the document.³ AJDs are case-specific and are typically made in response to a request. AJDs are valid for a period of five years unless new information warrants revision of the determination before the expiration date or a District Engineer has identified, after public notice and comment, that specific geographic areas with rapidly changing environmental conditions merit re-verification on a more frequent basis.⁴

On January 18, 2023, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and the Department of the Army (“the agencies”) published the “Revised Definition of ‘Waters of the United States,’” 88 FR 3004 (January 18, 2023) (“2023 Rule”). On September 8, 2023, the agencies published the “Revised Definition of ‘Waters of the United States’; Conforming”, which amended the 2023 Rule to conform to the 2023 Supreme Court decision in *Sackett v. EPA*, 598 U.S., 143 S. Ct. 1322 (2023) (“*Sackett*”).

This Memorandum for Record (MFR) constitutes the basis of jurisdiction for a Corps AJD as defined in 33 CFR §331.2. For the purposes of this AJD, we have relied on Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899 (RHA),⁵ the 2023 Rule as amended,

¹ While the Revised Definition of “Waters of the United States”; Conforming had no effect on some categories of waters covered under the CWA, and no effect on any waters covered under RHA, all categories are included in this Memorandum for Record for efficiency.

² When documenting aquatic resources within the review area that are jurisdictional under the Clean Water Act (CWA), use an additional MFR and group the aquatic resources on each MFR based on the TNW, the territorial seas, or interstate water that they are connected to. Be sure to provide an identifier to indicate when there are multiple MFRs associated with a single AJD request (i.e., number them 1, 2, 3, etc.).

³ 33 CFR 331.2.

⁴ Regulatory Guidance Letter 05-02.

⁵ USACE has authority under both Section 9 and Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899 but for convenience, in this MFR, jurisdiction under RHA will be referred to as Section 10.

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as well as other applicable guidance, relevant case law, and longstanding practice in evaluating jurisdiction.

1. SUMMARY OF CONCLUSIONS.

- a. Provide a list of each individual feature within the review area and the jurisdictional status of each one (i.e., identify whether each feature is/is not a water of the United States and/or a navigable water of the United States).

Name of Aquatic Resource	JD or Non-JD	Section 404/Section 10
Wetland 1	Non-Jurisdictional	NONE

2. REFERENCES.

- a. "Revised Definition of 'Waters of the United States,'" 88 FR 3004 (January 18, 2023) ("2023 Rule")
- b. "Revised Definition of 'Waters of the United States'; Conforming" 88 FR 61964 (September 8, 2023))
- c. *Sackett v. EPA*, 598 U.S. 651, 143 S. Ct. 1322 (2023)

3. REVIEW AREA.

- a. Project Are Size (in acres): 15.28
- b. Location Description: The project/review area is located in Section 26, Township 011N, Range 019E, Washington County, Wisconsin.
- c. Center Coordinates of the Project Site (in decimal degrees)
Latitude: 43.388980 Longitude: -88.198210
- d. Nearest City or Town: West Bend
- e. County: Washington
- f. State: Wisconsin
- g. Other associated Jurisdictional Determinations (including outcomes): NA

4. NEAREST TRADITIONAL NAVIGABLE WATER (TNW), THE TERRITORIAL SEAS, OR INTERSTATE WATER TO WHICH THE AQUATIC RESOURCE IS CONNECTED. [NA.]⁶

⁶ This MFR should not be used to complete a new stand-alone TNW determination. A stand-alone TNW determination for a water that is not subject to Section 9 or 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899 (RHA) is completed independently of a request for an AJD. A stand-alone TNW determination is conducted for a specific segment of river or stream or other type of waterbody, such as a lake, where upstream or downstream limits or lake borders are established.

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5. FLOWPATH FROM THE SUBJECT AQUATIC RESOURCES TO A TNW, THE TERRITORIAL SEAS, OR INTERSTATE WATER. [NA]
6. SECTION 10 JURISDICTIONAL WATERS⁷: Describe aquatic resources or other features within the review area determined to be jurisdictional in accordance with Section 10 of the Rivers and Harbors Act of 1899. Include the size of each aquatic resource or other feature within the review area and how it was determined to be jurisdictional in accordance with Section 10.⁸
N/A
7. SECTION 404 JURISDICTIONAL WATERS: Describe the aquatic resources within the review area that were found to meet the definition of waters of the United States in accordance with the 2023 Rule as amended, consistent with the Supreme Court's decision in *Sackett*. List each aquatic resource separately, by name, consistent with the naming convention used in section 1, above. Include a rationale for each aquatic resource, supporting that the aquatic resource meets the relevant category of "waters of the United States" in the 2023 Rule as amended. The rationale should also include a written description of, or reference to a map in the administrative record that shows, the lateral limits of jurisdiction for each aquatic resource, including how that limit was determined, and incorporate relevant references used. Include the size of each aquatic resource in acres or linear feet and attach and reference related figures as needed.
 - a. Traditional Navigable Waters (TNWs) (a)(1)(i): N/A
 - b. The Territorial Seas (a)(1)(ii): N/A
 - c. Interstate Waters (a)(1)(iii): N/A
 - d. Impoundments (a)(2): N/A
 - e. Tributaries (a)(3): N/A

⁷ 33 CFR 329.9(a) A waterbody which was navigable in its natural or improved state, or which was susceptible of reasonable improvement (as discussed in § 329.8(b) of this part) retains its character as "navigable in law" even though it is not presently used for commerce, or is presently incapable of such use because of changed conditions or the presence of obstructions.

⁸ This MFR is not to be used to make a report of findings to support a determination that the water is a navigable water of the United States. The district must follow the procedures outlined in 33 CFR part 329.14 to make a determination that water is a navigable water of the United States subject to Section 10 of the RHA.

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- f. Adjacent Wetlands (a)(4): N/A
- g. Additional Waters (a)(5): N/A

8. NON-JURISDICTIONAL AQUATIC RESOURCES AND FEATURES

- a. Describe aquatic resources and other features within the review area identified in the 2023 Rule as amended as not “waters of the United States” even where they otherwise meet the terms of paragraphs (a)(2) through (5). Include the type of excluded aquatic resource or feature, the size of the aquatic resource or feature within the review area and describe how it was determined to meet one of the exclusions listed in 33 CFR 328.3(b).⁹ [N/A]
- b. Describe aquatic resources and features within the review area that were determined to be non-jurisdictional because they do not meet one or more categories of waters of the United States under the 2023 Rule as amended (e.g., tributaries that are non-relatively permanent waters; non-tidal wetlands that do not have a continuous surface connection to a jurisdictional water).

We have reviewed and evaluated the historical photography, Google Earth photography, soil mapping, and the information submitted by the applicant for the following feature:

- Wetland 1, non-jurisdictional

Wetland 1 is a 1.58 acre wooded wetland located within a fallow field. Based on LiDAR review, submitted delineation report, and aerial review, Wetland 1 is surrounded entirely by uplands and does not abut any other waterbody. A culvert running underneath S 18th Ave is located near the wetland and appears to convey surface water from the ROW ditch into Wetland 1. The ditch along S 18th Ave does not exhibit a defined bed and bank, an ordinary high water mark (OHWM), or sufficient hydrology to qualify as a relatively permanent water. The nearest relatively permanent water is Silver Lake, approximately 0.46 miles west of the review area.

Wetland 1 is not a traditionally navigable waters (TNWs), territorial seas, or interstate waters, and does not meet the criteria for (a)(1) waters. Wetland 1 is not located within a paragraph (a)(2) impoundment and is not adjacent to a jurisdictional (a)(3) tributary. As non-tidal wetlands that do not meet the definition of “adjacent,” Wetland 1 cannot be evaluated under paragraph (a)(4). Therefore,

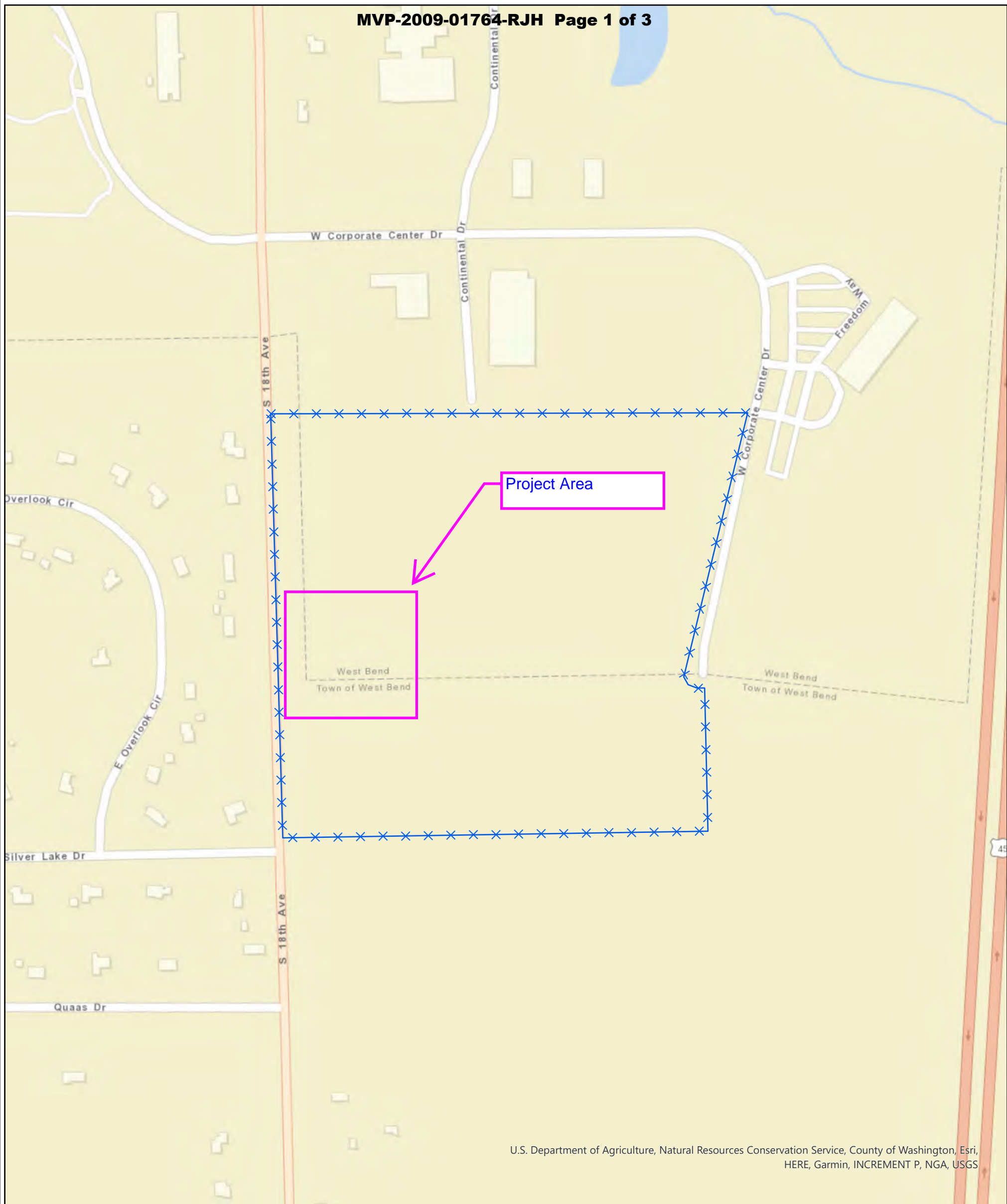
⁹ 88 FR 3004 (January 18, 2023)

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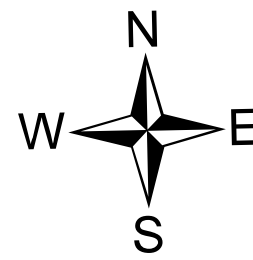
under the 2023 Revised Definition of “Waters of the United States” (Conforming Rule, 88 FR 61964), Wetland 1 is not considered jurisdictional.

9. DATA SOURCES. List sources of data/information used in making determination. Include titles and dates of sources used and ensure that information referenced is available in the administrative record.
 - a. National Regulatory Viewer – USA Soils Hydric Class layer, National Wetland Inventory layer, Hillshade layer and DEM layer accessed on October 29, 2025
 - b. Office evaluation conducted October 29, 2025
 - c. Wetland Delineation Report, prepared by Evergreen Consultants LLC, dated May 2025.
10. OTHER SUPPORTING INFORMATION. [N/A]
11. NOTE: The structure and format of this MFR were developed in coordination with the EPA and Department of the Army. The MFR’s structure and format may be subject to future modification or may be rescinded as needed to implement additional guidance from the agencies; however, the approved jurisdictional determination described herein is a final agency action.



U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service, County of Washington, Esri, HERE, Garmin, INCREMENT P, NGA, USGS

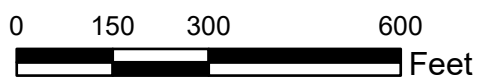
South 18th Avenue Property Site Location Map City of West Bend Washington County, WI



Legend

Site Boundary

Project: WSH25-023-01



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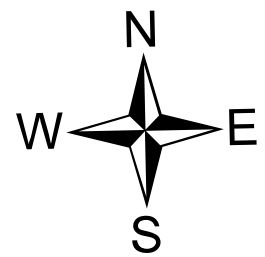


SE Wisc Reg Planning Comm, SEWRPC, Maxar, Microsoft

Legend

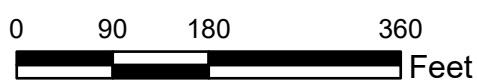
- Site Boundary
- Sample Point
- Picture Location
- Wetland Line
- Wetland
- Culvert

West Bend S 18th Avenue Wetland Delineation Map City of West Bend Washington County, WI



Wetland Delineation was conducted by
 Chad Fradette, EP, Chem,
 WDNR Professionally Assured Wetland Delineator
 with assistance from
 Shyann Banker, Environmental Scientist,
 WDNR Professionally Assured Wetland Delineator

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WEST BEND

18TH AVENUE

TWO STORY OFFICE
SINGLE STORY PRODUCTION
CONCEPTUAL SITE PLAN

Lot Size: +/- 31.69 Acres

Site Positives:

- Premiere, Professional, and Well Designed Neighbors
- Multiple Access Points
- Separate Truck Entry
- Municipal Support for Site
- Municipal Sewer and Water
- High Percentage of Natural Forest Lands
- 2-3 Front Facades of Building
- Manageable Grade
- Large Site with Growth Potential
- Rural Attributes

Site Concerns:

- Extended Distance To Site
- Less High Profile Sightlines Than Other Sites

POTENTIAL BUILDING

THE SPECS

Building Footprint:

Two Story Office 40,000 SF (Footprint)
 Single Story Production 194,500 SF
 (Future Expansion +70,000 SF)

Parking:

+/- 330 Stalls

Truck Court:

+/- 15 Docks & Grade Doors
 (+/- 10 Future Dock & Grade Doors)
 +/- 15 Trailer Parking

